



# INTRODUCING THE NHS COVID-19 APP



## **SUPPORTING THE NATIONAL EFFORT**

How the app will help in the fight against the pandemic

The NHS COVID-19 app is part of our large scale coronavirus (COVID-19) testing and contact tracing programme called the NHS Test and Trace service in England and the NHS Wales Test, Trace, Protect service in Wales. The app will be used, alongside traditional contact tracing, to notify users if they come into contact with someone who later tests positive for coronavirus.

The app allows people to report symptoms, order a coronavirus test, check in to venues by scanning a QR code and it helps the NHS trace individuals that may have coronavirus. The app will help the NHS understand if the virus is spreading in a particular area, and so local authorities can respond quickly to stop it spreading further and save lives.

The app does this while protecting a user's anonymity. Nobody, including the government, will know who or where a particular user is.



**NHS** Test and Trace



## NHS COVID-19 App

Protect your loved ones

### The importance of the app

Every person who downloads the app will be helping in the fight against coronavirus (COVID-19).

The app will help the NHS understand where and how guickly the virus is spreading, so it can respond quickly and effectively. The app helps the NHS track the virus, not individuals

### App data

The app will not track you or your location. Instead your postcode district helps the app work out where the virus is spreading.

Your postcode district is the first part of your postcode, which is common to about 8,000 other households. When you first download the app, you will be asked for your postcode district.

#### **Benefits of app contact** tracing

The app helps trace app users who have spent time near other app users, who they may not personally know, and who later test positive for coronavirus.

The "Check-in" feature supports this functionality by anonymously alerting users who have been at the same venue at the same time

App contact tracing reduces the time it takes to alert those who you have been in close contact with.







with the app:

know

## HOW THE APP SUPPORTS YOU

The app has key features that will provide you maximum freedom and minimum risk

If you choose to download the app, there are six key features that will help you and your community.

They will help to reduce your personal risk and the public's risk too.

> For contact tracing, the app detects and logs other nearby app users using random unique IDs.

Trace

If any of those users later test positive for coronavirus (COVID-19), you will receive an exposure alert with advice on what to do. If you are under 18, you are advised to show this alert to a trusted adult.

### Alert

When you first register for the app you will be asked for the first half of your postcode. You can check the app every day to see whether where you live has become a high risk area for coronavirus.

If it is, you will also receive a notification to let you know. This will help you make daily decisions to protect yourself and those you love.

### Check-in

The app allows you to record when you visit a venue by "checking-in" when you arrive, using the venue's QR code.

The app records the time you spend at the venue without recording any personal information. You will receive an alert, if you have recently visited a venue where you have come into contact with coronavirus.







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#### Symptoms

If you feel unwell, you can use the app to check if your symptoms could be related to coronavirus (COVID-19).

The app will give you a list of potential symptoms and you can then choose the ones that apply to you. It will then tell you if your symptoms suggest you have coronavirus.

#### Test

If you have coronavirus symptoms, the app will take you to a website where you can book a test to see if you have coronavirus or not.

#### Isolate

If you have been advised by the app to self-isolate, the app provides a countdown timer so that you can keep track of how long you need to self-isolate.

When you reach the end of your self-isolation period, the app will send you a notification reminder with a link to the latest advice for you. If you are under 18, you are advised to show this message to a trusted adult.

## HOW THE APP WORKS

Partnering with Google and Apple to create an app that helps in the fight against coronavirus

### The app technology

### In this together

The NHS COVID-19 app uses your smartphone's existing "Exposure Logging" feature to work out if you have spent time near other app users who have tested positive for coronavirus (COVID-19).

For this to work, your Bluetooth needs to be turned on: this will not drain your battery as the app uses "Bluetooth Low Energy".

### **Alerting others**

An app user who tests positive for coronavirus can choose if they want other app users to be alerted. A random unique ID will then be used to alert other app users who were in close contact with that person. This ensures that the positive user's privacy and identity is protected.

Every additional contact that the app traces will improve our existing contact tracing service and help stop the spread of coronavirus.







## WHAT TO DO IF I HAVE SYMPTOMS?

You can use the app to check if your symptoms mean that you should be tested

If you feel unwell, you should use the app to check if your symptoms could be related to coronavirus (COVID-19).

### How do I enter my symptoms into the app?

You can enter your symptoms into the app by tapping the "Report Symptoms" button.

The app will give you a list of potential symptoms and you can then choose the ones that apply to you.

### What happens after I have entered my symptoms?

When you have answered the questions, you can check them before you submit this information to the app.

The app will then tell you if your symptoms could be caused by coronavirus and will provide a link to the website where you can book a free test. If you are under 18, you are advised to show this message to a trusted adult.



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## **POSITIVE TEST RESULT**

Easy access to your test results and advice on what to do next

### What happens if I have a positive test result?

If you test positive for coronavirus (COVID-19), the app will tell you to self-isolate. If you are under 18, you are advised to show the alert to a trusted adult. It is really important that you stay at home during this time. The app will help you keep track of your isolation period with a countdown timer showing you how much longer you need to keep selfisolating. The app will also provide links to advice from the NHS on coronavirus and on what to do if you feel unwell.

#### What does my positive test result mean for other members of the public?

If you test positive for coronavirus, then you can choose if you want other app users to be alerted. If you decide to send alerts, NHS doctors and scientists use an algorithm to work out how close you need to be to someone with the virus, to be at risk.

A random unique ID will then be used to anonymously alert other app users who you were in close contact with on the days before you developed symptoms. No personal details about you are revealed with this alert and your privacy and identity are always protected.

App users receiving this alert will be given official NHS advice on what to do next. You may also be contacted by the NHS Test and Trace service in England and the NHS Wales Test, Trace, Protect service in Wales and asked to complete a form about who you know you've been in contact with recently.







Continue

## YOUR PERSONAL PRIVACY AND DATA

How privacy and data are protected

### Protecting your privacy and identity

The NHS will securely send data to your phone. For example, this data might be information about a change in risk level for your postcode district. This data is used to alert you if you are at risk of getting coronavirus (COVID-19) from other app users who have been near you.

The app uses random unique IDs to detect other NHS COVID-19 app users so that alerts can be sent. Using these random IDs means that your interactions with other app users remain private.

All records, such as date, time and how near you are to other users, are stored on your phone only. You can also delete the app and all the data it stores, whenever you choose.

### Your data is safe and secure

The app will not hold any personal information about you or track your location.

The app **cannot** be used:

- to identify you
- to track you
- to check if you are self-isolating
- by law enforcement

Experts from the Government, Apple, Google and industry have helped to design, test and improve the app.

The National Cyber Security Centre also checks that the app is safe and secure to use.







## YOUR PERSONAL PRIVACY AND DATA

The app is developed with your privacy and security in mind

#### Can the app see my phone contacts?

No. The app does not have access to your phone contacts or any other personal information held on your phone. This includes your name, contacts, email addresses or phone numbers, or the specific details of your phone.

Your privacy and identity are secure.

More information about data and privacy can be found at www.covid19.nhs.uk.

#### What data is logged with "Check-in" feature?

When you check into a venue, data will be held on your phone. This includes the time and date of your check-in and an identifier for the venue.

The app will automatically delete your list of check-ins every 21 days, but you can also choose to delete this list whenever you want.

If other people were at the same venue at the same time as you, and later test positive for coronavirus, you may receive an alert to let you know.



Test and Trace



## **COMMON QUESTIONS**

Your questions answered

#### What does the random unique ID used for contact tracing look like?

The random unique IDs are codes made up of letters and numbers. These are shared between phones and they change every 15 to 20 minutes. They cannot be used to identify users or their phones.

### Can I delete the app?

You will always be able to delete the app whenever you want. Some data remains, as determined by your phone's operating system, but the app and the data it contains is deleted.

Once you have deleted the app you will no longer receive notifications or alerts.

#### Can I identify an app user who has tested positive for coronavirus (COVID-19)?

No. The app does not allow you to identify any app users that test positive for coronavirus. Random unique IDs are used to make sure that the identity and privacy of anyone using the app is protected.

However, users are advised to keep their phone secure as alerts on the app will be visible to those who can access your phone.

### Will the app drain my battery?

The app uses "Bluetooth Low Energy" and will have minimal impact on your mobile phone battery, especially if you normally have Bluetooth enabled.

### Why does the app need my postcode district?

When you download the app you will be asked to submit a postcode district. This means that the first part of your postcode is shared with the NHS.

A postcode district generally contains about 8,000 addresses, which means that your specific location cannot be identified.

The app will use your postcode district to tell you if the area is at risk.

The NHS will use the postcode district to:

- predict and manage local hospital services
- improve the app and make sure it is working

### Will the app work if my phone is locked?

The app will work while your phone is locked, as long as the phone is switched on and Bluetooth is enabled. An exception to this is if you have just restarted your phone, you must first unlock the phone to trigger the app to start working. This is only required on restart and you don't need to open the app.

### Why do I need to turn on notifications?

Notifications are used for certain features of the app to work, such as contact tracing. If you have spent time near another app user who later tests positive for coronavirus, your phone will use notifications to send you an alert Please turn on notifications if you are are asked to do so.



To see more answers to "Common Questions" visit: www.covid19.nhs.uk



### Do you need Bluetooth for the app to work?

Your questions answered

**COMMON QUESTIONS** 

Yes. The app uses "Bluetooth Low Energy" to work. When you download the app, you will need to allow the "Exposure Notifications" service from Apple and Google.

This is because Bluetooth allows your app to record the random IDs of other app users who have spent time near you. This is known as "Exposure Logging" and this technology makes contact tracing work as long as your phone's Bluetooth remains switched on.

### When and why do I need to check into a venue?

If you enter a venue (for example, a shop, a restaurant or a salon) that has an official QR code poster at the entrance, you should scan the QR code using the camera through your app.

You will be prompted with a message to give your permission before it is used.

You will then receive an alert, if you have recently visited a venue where you have come into contact with coronavirus (COVID-19).

#### Why do I need to update my phone's operating system?

In order for the NHS COVID-19 app to work, you will need the latest version of your phone's operating system installed.

For Apple phones, you will need versions 13.5 or higher. Android phones will need Marshmallow or version 6.0 or higher.

For guidance on other phones and instructions on how to upgrade your operating system, go to "Common Questions" on the website at: **www.covid19.nhs.uk.** 



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For more information please visit: www.covid19.nhs.uk